FIRST REGULAR SESSION

[TRULY AGREED TO AND FINALLY PASSED]

SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

SENATE BILL NO. 52

99TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

2017

0715S.02T

AN ACT

To amend chapters 9, 173, and 191, RSMo, by adding thereto four new sections relating to suicide awareness and prevention, with an emergency clause for certain sections.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapters 9, 173, and 191, RSMo is amended by adding thereto

- 2 four new sections, to be known as sections 9.154, 173.1200, 191.594, and 191.596,
- 3 to read as follows:
 - 9.154. 1. August 28, 2017, and thereafter the date designated by
- 2 the show-me compassionate medical education research project
- 3 committee established in section 191.596, shall be designated as "Show-
- 4 Me Compassionate Medical Education Day" in Missouri. The citizens of
- 5 the state of Missouri are encouraged to participate in appropriate
- 6 activities and events to increase awareness regarding medical
- 7 education, medical student well-being, and measures that have been
- 8 shown to be effective, are currently being evaluated for effectiveness,
- 9 and are being proposed for effectiveness in positively impacting
- 10 medical student well-being and education.
- 11 2. The director of the department of mental health shall notify
- 12 the revisor of statutes of the date selected by the show-me
- 13 compassionate medical education research project committee for the
- 14 show-me compassionate medical education day.
 - 173.1200. 1. Each public institution of higher education shall
- 2 develop and implement a policy to advise students and staff on suicide
- 3 prevention programs available on and off campus that includes, but is
- 4 not limited to:

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- 5 (1) Crisis intervention access, which includes information for 6 national, state, and local suicide prevention hotlines;
- 7 (2) Mental health program access, which provides information on 8 the availability of local mental health clinics, student health services, 9 and counseling services;
- 10 (3) Multimedia application access, which includes crisis hotline 11 contact information, suicide warning signs, resources offered, and free-12 of-cost applications;
 - (4) Student communication plans, which consist of creating outreach plans regarding educational and outreach activities on suicide prevention; and
 - (5) Post intervention plans, which include creating a strategic plan to communicate effectively with students, staff, and parents after the loss of a student to suicide.
- 2. Such policy shall also advise students, faculty, and staff, including residence hall staff, of the proper procedures for identifying and addressing the needs of students exhibiting suicidal tendencies or behavior, and shall provide for training, where appropriate.
- 3. Each public institution of higher education shall provide all incoming students with information about depression and suicide prevention resources available to students. The information provided to students shall include available mental health services and other support services, including student-run organizations for individuals at risk of or affected by suicide.
 - 4. The information prescribed by subdivisions (1) through (4) of subsection 1 of this section shall be posted on the website of each institution of higher education in this state.
 - 5. Any applicable free-of-cost prevention materials or programs shall be posted on the websites of the public institutions of higher education and the department of higher education.
 - 6. (1) Each public institution of higher education shall establish and maintain methods of anonymous reporting concerning unsafe, potentially harmful, dangerous, violent, or criminal activities, or the threat of such activities.
- 39 (2) Such methods shall ensure that the identity of the reporting 40 party remains unknown to all persons and entities, including law 41 enforcement officers and employees or other persons, except when

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42 criminal, civil, or administrative action is initiated regarding unsafe,

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43 potentially harmful, dangerous, violent, or criminal activities, or the

44 threat of such activities.

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- 191.594. 1. Sections 191.594 to 191.596 shall be known and may 2 be cited as the "Show-Me Compassionate Medical Education Act".
- 2. No medical school in this state shall prohibit, discourage, or otherwise restrict a medical student organization or medical organization from undertaking or conducting a study of the prevalence of depression and suicide or other mental health issues among medical students. No medical school in this state shall penalize, discipline, or otherwise take any adverse action against a student or a medical student organization in connection with such student's or medical student organization's participation in, planning, or conducting a study of the prevalence of depression and suicide or other mental health issues among medical students.
 - 3. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall mean:
- 14 (1) "Medical organization" includes, but is not limited to, 15 organizations such as the Missouri State Medical Association and the 16 Missouri Association of Osteopathic Physicians and Surgeons;
- 17 (2) "Medical school", any allopathic or osteopathic school of 18 medicine in this state;
- 19 (3) "Medical student organization" includes, but is not limited to, 20 organizations such as the American Medical Student Association, the 21 Student Osteopathic Medical Association, and any medical student 22 section of a medical organization.
- 191.596. 1. Medical schools in this state may, in collaboration with the show-me compassionate medical education research project committee, conduct a single center or multicenter study or studies, which, if conducted, shall be known as the "Show-Me Compassionate Medical Education Research Project", in order to facilitate the collection of data and implement practices and protocols to minimize stress and reduce the risk of depression and suicide for medical students in this state.
- 2. There is hereby established the "Show-Me Compassionate Medical Education Research Project Committee", which shall consist of representatives from each of the medical schools in this state and the director of the department of mental health, or the director's

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13 designee. The committee shall:

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- 14 (1) Conduct an initial meeting on August 28, 2017, to organize, 15 and meet as necessary thereafter to implement any research project 16 conducted; and
- 17 (2) Set the date for the show-me compassionate medical 18 education day designated under section 9.154. The date selected shall 19 be for 2018 and every year thereafter.
- 3. Any single center or multicenter study undertaken by the committee or its member schools may include, but need not be limited to, the following:
- 23 (1) Development of study protocols designed to identify the root 24 causes that contribute to the risk of depression and suicide for medical 25 students;
- 26 (2) Examination of the culture and academic program of medical 27 schools that may contribute to the risk of depression and suicide for 28 medical students;
- (3) Collection of any relevant additional data including, but not limited to, consultation and collaboration with mental health professionals and mental health resources in the communities where medical schools are located;
- 33 (4) Collaboration between the medical schools in this state in 34 order to share information and to identify and make recommendations 35 under subdivision (5) of this subsection; and
- 36 (5) Based on the data and findings under subdivisions (1) to (3) 37 of this subsection:
- (a) Identification of the best practices to be implemented at each medical school designed to address the root causes and changes in medical school culture in order to minimize stress and reduce the risk of depression and suicide for medical students;
 - (b) Recommendation of any statutory or regulatory changes regarding licensure of medical professionals and recommendation of any changes to common practices associated with medical training or medical practice that the committee believes will accomplish the goals set out in this section.
- 47 4. The committee shall prepare an annual report that shall 48 include any information under subdivision (5) of subsection 3 of this 49 section and any measures reported by any medical school as a result of

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the findings under this section. The report shall be made available annually on each medical school's website and to the Missouri general

52 assembly.

Section B. Because immediate action is necessary to ensure the well-being of medical students in this state, the enactment of sections 9.154, 191.594, and 191.596 of section A of this act is deemed necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health, welfare, peace, and safety, and is hereby declared to be an emergency act within the meaning of the constitution, and the enactment of sections 9.154, 191.594, and 191.596 of section A of this act shall be in full force and effect upon its passage and approval.

Bill

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